

Our Ref:X:\Internal\Add-Ministry\Publications\In Australia submission to Treasury - April 2014.doc

2 April 2014

taxlawdesign@treasury.gov.au

General Manager Law Design Practice The Treasury Langton Crescent PARKES ACT 2600

Dear Sir/Madam

Re: Restating and Centralising the Special Conditions for Tax Concession Entities – "In Australia" tests and other matters

On behalf of the several Western Australian Christian denominations and also the independent Churches who are signatories to this letter, (see attached letters of authority), Add-Ministry Inc. presents our united comments regarding the draft *Tax and Superannuation Laws Amendment (2014 Measures No. 3) Bill 2014: Restating and centralising the special conditions for tax concessions entities*, the draft *Tax Laws Amendment (2014 Measures No. 2) Regulations 2014* and explanatory materials ("the special conditions legislation").

Add-Ministry Inc. exists to help equip and inform the charitable sector and because it shares the concerns now expressed, it has been requested to coordinate this submission. Our involvement as an organisation is across the whole spectrum of the charitable sector encompassing a large number of churches and also many charities that do not have a religious identity.

In this submission we speak for the –

- Apostolic Church Australia,
- Australian Christian Churches (formerly Assemblies of God in WA),
- Baptist Churches of Western Australia,
- Catholic Archdiocese of Perth,
- C3 Church Australia (formerly Christian City Churches),
- Churches of Christ in WA Inc.,
- Church of the Foursquare Gospel,

7 King William Street, Bayswater WA 6053 Locked Bag 5, Bayswater WA 6933 Phone: 08 9271 1844 Fax: 08 9271 1944 ABN: 40 052 036 186 Email: addministry@hardings.org.au

- Indonesian Family Church Inc.
- IPHC Ministries (Australia) Pty Ltd,
- Perth Christian Life Centre
- Riverview Church
- Uniting Church in Australia Synod of WA.
- Victory Life Centre and associated Churches,
- Westminster Presbyterian Churches of WA.
- This submission has the support of the Anglican Diocese of Perth who however may also be a party to a submission by the Anglican Church at a national level.

This submission is not only on behalf of the denominations that are signatories but also on behalf of over 830 member churches, which represent significantly in excess of 150,000 regular worshippers. All of these Christian communities are actively involved in charitable and philanthropic activities both within Australia and beyond its shores, motivated by their Christian religious values and commitment.

The Christian Churches in Australia provide the highest volunteer input in the whole of society, extending into most areas of secular not-for-profit activity. The collective religious and community activities of the churches include the participation of a much wider group within the community through our youth, seniors and specific philanthropic activities.

Submission history

Add-Ministry Inc. has made submissions to previous consultations on the special conditions legislation. We welcome the opportunity to comment in this consultation. However we express our concern at the limited time to revise the complex provisions. Less than three weeks is, we submit, unreasonable for adequate examination and comment. For the Christian community in WA to respond on a co-ordinated basis this has been very difficult. As a consequence confirming responses from the C3 Church Australia (formally Christian City Churches) has not as yet been received although we are still anticipating they will be supportive from our discussions with them.

Our comments are as follows:

POLICY CONSIDERATIONS

The draft explanatory material sets out the reasons the government is proposing to introduce the special conditions legislation. We wish to comment on a few of these reasons.

"Broad benefit of Australians"

One of the rationales provided for reforming the special conditions for tax concession entities is to "ensure that any tax concessional money stays within the exempt entity framework and gets used principally in Australia for the broad benefit of Australians, and is not being passed on through entities and then spent overseas outside of the authorised categories."

In our view this is a narrow view of altruistic social engagement and we do not believe that it would be shared by all Australians. Certainly the denominations, churches and individuals we represent would disagree. Christian social concern is not limited by national boundaries.

We encourage the Government to reconsider this issue.

Word Investments

The draft explanatory materials refer at various points to the High Court of Australia's decision in *Commissioner of Taxation v Word Investments Ltd* (2008) CLR 204. The materials state that the special conditions legislation will "overcome the *Word Investments* decision". In our opinion, the wording used may be misleading.

Paragraph 1.43 refers to the "tracing obligation" and states:

"Where an entity provides money or property (to further its purpose) to other entities that are not entitled to be income tax exempt, the use of those funds by those other entities should be taken into account when determining whether or not the entity giving the money has met the 'in Australia' special conditions. This addresses the recent court decision and ensures that tax exempt entities cannot avoid the special conditions by having other entities use its funds to undertake activities it itself cannot undertake."

The scenario painted is markedly different to that of *Word Investments*. In *Word Investments*, gifts were made by Word Investments to another organisation which was also income tax exempt. Therefore the proposed tracing obligation would not have applied. We submit that the explanatory materials should set out the position clearly. The present explanation given is potentially misleading

SUBSTANTIVE PROVISIONS

The "tracing obligation"

Proposed section 30-18 requires DGR entities when providing money, property or benefits to another entity ("the recipient") to take into account the recipient's use of the funds when determining whether the first entity operates and pursues its purposes solely in Australia. A similar provision is to apply to income tax exempt entities in proposed section 50-50.

We welcome the amendment made to this iteration of the legislation from the previous exposure draft Bill so as to require tracing to apply where "reasonable". Nevertheless, in our view the tracing requirement will **add to the compliance costs** of tax concession entities and is difficult to reconcile with the government's general policy statements about reducing red and green tape for not-for-profits.

Therefore we request that the provisions be **reconsidered**.

Disregarded amounts

Proposed subsection 50-50(5) applies to disregard government grants and deductible gifts only if the entity complies with the conditions (if any) prescribed in the regulations.

The last exposure draft legislation did not contain a copy of the proposed regulations and therefore we welcome the opportunity to comment in this consultation on the draft regulations.

However we are **gravely concerned** that while presently entities are automatically able to disregard gifts and grants, the draft regulations would require an entity to meet the following requirements before they are able to disregard gifts and grants:

Take reasonable steps to obtain evidence showing that the overseas activities are a genuine attempt to give effect to its purposes.

Take reasonable steps to demonstrate that the use of the funds or property overseas is effective in achieving the entity's purposes.

If the entity works with another entity located overseas, effectively interact and coordinate overseas activities with that entity.

Not engage in conduct which would be an indictable offence if conducted in Australia.

If registered with the Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission ("ACNC"), comply with the ACNC governance standards, **even if a basic religious charity** and therefore ordinarily excluded from compliance.

If not registered with the ACNC, ensure the entity has good governance processes.

There is a lot of overlap in the requirements. All of the requirements relate to governance. We submit that the present requirement that registered charities must comply with minimum governance standards that are regulated by the ACNC is the **appropriate regulatory solution**. Adding or substituting a more complex regulatory regime is **unnecessary** and not appropriate. It will make compliance with the proposed new requirements more difficult to comply with. By far the majority of charities are in the "small" category (ACNC recent analysis suggests about 76% based on the AIS lodged to mid-March). The majority of these small charities will have honorary treasurers who will inevitably find it difficult to comply with diverse rules of law. A law that is consistent between one act or regulation and another is surely an appropriate and beneficial way forward. A synchronise between the proposed new law with other Federal laws — in particular with terminology used in the Corporations Act and the ACNC Act — would be of benefit to all.

Requiring even basic religious charities to comply with the ACNC governance standards is a departure from the position under the ACNC legislation. The reason for the departure needs to be articulated.

The first two requirements represent a **significant divergence** from charity law which is largely concerned with the **purpose** of a charity, not the results of its charitable endeavours. This is also **difficult to reconcile** with the statement of The Hon. Kevin Andrews MP, Minister for Social Services, on 29 January 2014 to the Australian Institute of Company Directors:

"We believe that no-one knows local communities better than local community members. They have the best grasp on the problems in their back yard and how to best address them."

Finally the special conditions legislation proposes to amend the disregarded amounts provision so that gifts are not to be disregarded if they are received from income exempt entities. Many Christian ministries are established as separate "para-church" organisations which are generally income tax exempt charities. Para-church organisations typically receive funding from individuals and other religious organisations, particularly churches.

The draft legislation would not allow para-church organisations to disregard gifts received by a church. This is despite the fact that the majority of income a typical church receives is from after-tax tithes and offerings from congregants. We **seek an explanation** as to why it is proposed that gifts from exempt entities are no longer to be disregarded. This measure may jeopardise the income tax exemption of some para-church organisations, which is **very concerning**.

Test – operations vs expenditure

Proposed section 50-50(2)(a) replaces one of the current conditions for income tax exempt entities - that they must incur their expenditure principally in Australia. The new requirement is that they must "operate principally in Australia".

We understand that the rationale behind this is to enable a more holistic analysis of the entity's operations.

However the proposed test is subjective and therefore is more open to uncertainty. We submit that if this provision is legislated, the **compliance** costs for charities will increase.

Prescribed organisations

Certain prescribed organisations are to be exempt under the special conditions legislation from the requirements to operate in and pursue their purposes principally in Australia (s.50-51(2)(c) and (d)).

To qualify the legislation requires that the prescribed organisation comply with the conditions (if any) set out in the regulations.

However the material released for consultation does not include draft regulations on this subject. Therefore we are not in a position to meaningfully comment on the legislation.

Given that many Christian mission organisations are reliant on income tax concessions under this provision, we call upon the government to **release for consultation** these draft regulations.

If the government intends to limit the operations of these organisations, or to limit the ability for new mission agencies to be prescribed, this would be of **great concern** to Australian Christian churches.

Conclusion

In conclusion, it is our submission that the special conditions legislation should not proceed. It is more onerous even than its 2010-2012 predecessor. In its present form it will add significantly to compliance costs for charities and other not-for-profits and will cause anxiety and uncertainty with the many volunteers who will need to seek to address the issues that arise from it.

Furthermore the measure stands in stark contrast to the comments of The Hon. Kevin Andrews MP in his speech to the Australian Institute of Company Directors on 29 January 2014:

"We'll also be looking to make your lives easier by lightening the compliance burden inflicted by gratuitous and duplicative regulation. When it comes to red tape, we want to emulate Alexander the Great, whose solution to the challenge of the Gordian Knot was to slice it apart with his sword. Metaphorically speaking — of course. And we want to take a proverbial knife to the red and green tape that is stifling creativity and initiative in both the for-profit and not-for-profit sectors."

Therefore we call upon the government to honour its commitment to the not-for-profit sector to reduce regulation and lighten the compliance burden.

Accordingly we commend our proposals to you.

Yours sincerely

N E HARDING

CHAIRMAN

ADDMINISTRY-INC

For and on behalf of the Christian Churches whose confirming letters are appended



NATIONAL OFFICE

+ 61 3 9466 7999

+ 61 3 9466 7988

admin@apostolic.org.au

28/20 Enterprise Drive Bundoora Victoria 3083 Australia

www.apostolic.org.au

The Chairman Add-Ministry Inc. Locked Bag 5 BAYSWATER WA 6933

Dear Mr Harding,

Submission re "In Australia" proposed changes

The Apostolic Church Australia Limited authorises Add-Ministry Inc. to lodge its letter of 8th April 2014 concerning the "In Australia" proposed changes on behalf of ACAL and others.

The Apostolic Church confirms that it is responsible for 100 local churches throughout the nation and has not made any other formal submission on this matter.

Yours faithfully

Wayne D Swift National Leader

4th April 2014



Tuesday April 8, 2014

Mr.Noel Harding
Add-Ministry

To Whom it May Concern

Ré The "In Australia" Concerns

On behalf of our movement, Australian Christian Churches WA, I support Mr. Noel Harding of Add-Ministry in presenting the above submission to the Treasury.

Kind regards,

Ps David Vicary

ACCWA State Secretary



To Whom It May Concern

Re: "In Australia" Proposed Laws

The Baptist Churches of Western Australia support the submission by Add-Ministry Inc to the Federal Treasury on the "In Australia (Charity begins at home and stays at home) Laws.

Greg Holland

Business Manager

7th April 2014

Noel Harding

From:

Noel Harding

Sent:

Tuesday, 8 April 2014 7:25 AM

To:

Noel Harding

Subject:

FW: The "In Australia" concerns

From: Greg Russo [mailto:GregR@archdiocese-perth.org.au]

Sent: Monday, 7 April 2014 4:28 PM

To: Noel Harding **Cc:** Gordon Cornelius

Subject: RE: The "In Australia" concerns

Dear Noel,

Thanks again for your work on this matter. We are happy that the Catholic Archdiocese of Perth be seen to be party to the submission.

Kind regards

Greg Russo Chief Executive Officer

T 08 9427 0300 F 08 9427 0379

E gregr@archdiocese-perth.org.au

Archdiocesan Finance Office 61 Fitzgerald Street Northbridge Western Australia 600 www.perthcatholic.org.au

From: Noel Harding [mailto:Noel.Harding@hardingthornbury.com.au]

Sent: Thursday, 3 April 2014 1:32 PM **Subject:** The "In Australia" concerns

Hi everyone,

Further to our earlier message we attach the proposed submission by Add-Ministry Inc. to Federal Treasury on the new Government's approach to the "In Australia" (charity begins at home and stays at home) laws. We have had available a draft of a Bill, a draft of regulations and the Explanatory Memorandum. I can say that in some areas this new approach to the Bill that was in contemplation by the former Government is even more onerous. The implications for our churches is significant. See in particular items 2.1 and 2.2 of the draft letter.

We asked Treasury for an extra week to present a submission with input from the denominations. **We have only been granted an extension of two days – to 9 April.** We will be making the submission to Treasury in any event but it will be much more effective if we can speak with a common voice as we have been able to do on some other occasions. If you are able to do so please let us have a supporting response on your letterhead – hopefully by Tuesday evening, 8 March. We recognise that the short time has not given any of us adequate opportunity to better understand the matter, hence the assistance from Moores.

Be assured that the opening, shaded paragraph will be edited appropriately before being lodged.

Yours sincerely,

Noel

From: Tania Watson [mailto:Tania.Watson@cocwa.com.au]

Sent: Wednesday, 9 April 2014 10:57 AM

To: Noel Harding

Subject: Re: The "In Australia" concerns

Thank you Noel for the opportunity to review the submission letter. Again, may I convey our appreciation of all of your efforts on our behalf.

Via this email, I am confirming that Churches of Christ in WA Inc are in support of the submission by AdMinistry.

Kind regards,

Tania Watson

Tania Watson

Executive Minister

Churches of Christ in WA Inc.

PO Box 458, Dianella, WA 6959

(22 Plantation St., Menora WA)

Ph: +61 8 9471 8500; Fax: +61 8 9471 8600

Web: www.cocwa.com.au



From: Noel Harding

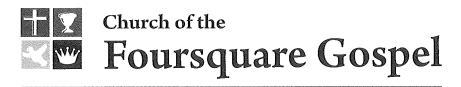
Sent: Thursday, 3 April 2014 1:32 PM Subject: The "In Australia" concerns

Hi everyone,

Further to our earlier message we attach the proposed submission by Add-Ministry Inc. to Federal Treasury on the new Government's approach to the "In Australia" (charity begins at home and stays at home) laws. We have had available a draft of a Bill, a draft of regulations and the Explanatory Memorandum. As advised earlier we have asked Moores to prepare a submission, after I have had a discussion with them about the thrust of the laws. I have, since receiving their proposed approach last night, reviewed the wording and examined the relevant parts of the Treasury material and am confident with the thrust of the proposed letter. I have removed nothing but have added some further comment in a few places.

I can say that in some areas this new approach to the Bill that was in contemplation by the former Government is even more onerous. The implications for our churches is significant. See in particular items 2.1 and 2.2 of the draft letter.

We asked Treasury for an extra week to present a submission with input from the denominations. We have only been granted an extension of two days – to Thursday 9 April. We will be making the submission to Treasury in any event but it will be much more effective if we can speak with a common voice as we have been able to do on some other occasions. If



PO BOX 1326 Morley WA 6945
T-(08) 9377 5990
F-(08) 9377 5990
E-foursquareoffice@foursquarewa.org
www.foursquarewa.org

8 April 2014

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

RE: "In Australia" Proposed Changes

The Church of the Foursquare Gospel in Australia Inc gives great support to the submission by Add-Ministry Inc to the Federal Government in respect to the Special Conditions Legislation.

We confirm that Mr Harding and Add-Ministry Inc represent the Church's views in this area.

We support and affirm the work of Mr Harding and appreciate his generous and untiring work for the Christian Community in Western Australia.

Yours sincerely

Bronwyn Booth <u>Administrator</u> Perth, 03 April 2014

Add-Ministry Inc. Attn. Noel Harding Locked Bag 5 Bayswater WA 6933

Re: Submissions to Federal Treasury re "In Australia"



Indonesian Family Church Inc ABN 39 883 252 314 190 Basanan Ro, Brentwick WA 6153 Australia P.O. Bax 784 Applicates WA 6953 Australia sakretarioteperganikos org.as www.gerejanikos.org.as

Indonesian Family Church authorises Add-Ministry Inc. to make representations to the Federal Government on the new Government's approach to the "In Australia" laws.

We have reviewed the submissions prepared by Add-Ministry and are in accord with the detailed submissions made.

Yours faithfully,

Megawati Secretary



4/4/14

Add-Ministry Inc.
Attention: Noel Harding
Locked Bag 5
BAYSWATER 6062

Dear Noel

Re: Restating & Centralising the Special Conditions for Tax Concession Entities – "In Australia"

Tests and other matters

This letter serves to confirm our denominational support of the submission that you are lodging with Treasury. We agree with you, and other like-minded denominations, churches and charities in asking that the government "honour its commitment to the not for profit sector to reduce regulation and lighten the compliance burden."

Sinçerely

National Leader



Noel Harding Add Ministries Locked Bag 5 Bayswater WA 6933

3 April 2014

Dear Noel

Re: Submission to Treasury

Please accept this letter as confirming support for the submission to Treasury regarding the changes to the In Australia special conditions.

Regards

Doug Patching Business Manager

Perth Christian Life Centre



7 April 2014

Mr Noel Harding

Add-Ministry Inc

Locked Bag 5

Bayswater WA 6933

By Email: Noel. Harding@hardings.org.au

Dear Noel

Endorsement by Riverview Church Inc to Add-Ministry Inc to make Representations to the Federal **Government - The Special Conditions Legislation**

I refer to our previous correspondence regarding the various documents issued by the Federal Government.

Please accept this letter as confirmation that Riverview Church Inc supports the submission by Add-Ministry Inc to the Federal Government in respect to the Special Conditions Legislation.

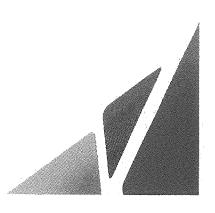
Should you have any queries, please contact me on (08) 9416 0000.

Yours Faithfully,

Mrs Dorcas White

General Manager

Riverview Church Inc





Uniting Church in Australia Synod of Western Australia

The Uniting Church Centre 85 - 89 Edward St, Perth WA 6000 GPO BOX M952, Perth WA, 6843

t (08) 9260 9800 t 1300 736 692 f (08) 9328 2731

ABN 66 428 151 531

7 April 2014

Noel Harding Add-Ministry Inc Locked Bag 5 Bayswater WA 6933

Dear Noel

Restating and Centralising the Special Conditions for Tax Concession Entities -"In Australia" tests and other matters

We confirm that Add-Ministry represents the Uniting Church in Australia on the submission regarding the draft Tax and Superannuation Laws Amendment (2014 Measures No. 3) Bill 2014: Restating and centralising the special conditions for tax concessions entities, the draft Tax Laws Amendment (2014 Measures No. 2) Regulations 2014 and explanatory materials ("the special conditions legislation").

Whilst the Uniting Church in Australia will be a party to a submission by the Uniting Church at a national level, we support and affirm the work of Noel Harding on behalf of the churches and listed in Add-Ministry submission.

Yours sincerely

Locke Robert V

Associate General Secretary (Resources)







Noel Harding Add-Ministry Locked Bag 5 BAYSWATER WA 6933

Wednesday, April 9 2014

Dear Noel,

RE: The "In Australia" Concerns

Victory Life Centre Incorporated and its member churches support this submission from Add-Ministry on the "In Australia" Concerns discussion paper.

Yours sincerely,

Robert L Greaves

Director

Victory Life Centre Incorporated

churchwithapurpose

A 1 Neil Street, Osborne Park, Western Australia 6017 Australia A PO Box 20, Osborne Park WA 6917 Australia P +61 (08) 9202 7111 F +61 (08) 9201 1299 W www.victorylifecentre.com.au

Noel Harding

From:

Steve Heathcote <steve@steveheathcote.com.au>

Sent:

Wednesday, 9 April 2014 12:17 PM

To:

Noel Harding

Subject:

Submission on "In Australia " concerns

Noel

I write on behalf of the WA Presbytery of the Westminster Presbyterian Church in my capacity as Moderator of that presbytery.

I confirm that WPCWA supports the submissions that Add-Ministry Inc is making on the above matter and it adopts those submissions as its own.

Steve Heathcote

Moderator

Westminster Presbyterian Church - Western Australian Presbytery

Phone: 08 9226 1265 Mob: 0430 512 704

Noel Harding

From: Sent:

Ann Witt <awitt@perth.anglican.org> Wednesday, 9 April 2014 9:04 AM

To:

Noel Harding

Subject:

RE: The "In Australia" concerns

Hi Noel

We would be happy for you to include the following sentence in the letter/submission as sent and as we discussed yesterday, with the additions og highlighting that this is even more onerous and a comment about the short time frame meaning we have been unable to give any more detailed responses.

"This submission has the support of the Anglican Diocese of Perth who however may also be a party to a submission by the Anglican Church at a national level.".

Please note above change of "will be a party" to "may be a party". Thanks

Warm regards Ann

Ann Witt | Director of Finance
Anglican Diocese of Perth | GPO Box W2067 | PERTH WA 6846
P: +61 08 9325 7455 | F: +61 08 9221 4118 | e: awitt@perth.anglican.org

Let there be peace on earth and goodwill amongst all.

DISCLAIMER

Disclaimer: This email is private and confidential. If you are not the intended recipient, please advise us by return e-mail immediately and delete the e-mail and any attachments without using or disclosing the contents in any way. The views expressed in this e-mail are those of the author, and do not represent those of the Anglican Diocese of Perth unless this is clearly indicated. You should scan this e-mail and any attachments for viruses. The Anglican Diocese of Perth accepts no liability for any direct or indirect damage or loss resulting from the use of any attachments to this e-mail.

From: Noel Harding [mailto:Noel.Harding@hardingthornbury.com.au]

Sent: Thursday, 3 April 2014 1:32 PM **Subject:** The "In Australia" concerns

Hi everyone,

Further to our earlier message we attach the proposed submission by Add-Ministry Inc. to Federal Treasury on the new Government's approach to the "In Australia" (charity begins at home and stays at home) laws. We have had available a draft of a Bill, a draft of regulations and the Explanatory Memorandum. As advised earlier we have asked Moores to prepare a submission, after I have had a discussion with them about the thrust of the laws. I have, since receiving their proposed approach last night, reviewed the wording and examined the relevant parts of the Treasury material and am confident with the thrust of the proposed letter. I have removed nothing but have added some further comment in a few places.

I can say that in some areas this new approach to the Bill that was in contemplation by the former Government is even more onerous. The implications for our churches is significant. See in particular items 2.1 and 2.2 of the draft letter.

We asked Treasury for an extra week to present a submission with input from the denominations. We have only been granted an extension of two days – to Thursday 9 April. We will be making the submission to Treasury in any event but it will be much more effective if we can speak with a common voice as we have been able to do on some other occasions. If you are able to do so please let us have a supporting response on your letterhead – hopefully by

Tuesday evening, 8 March. We recognise that the short time has not given any of us adequate opportunity to better understand the matter, hence the assistance from Moores.

Be assured that the opening, shaded paragraph will be edited appropriately before being lodged.

Yours sincerely,

Noel

Noel Harding Addministry Inc



Ph: +61 8 9271 1855 Fax: +61 8 9271 1944

E: noel.harding@hardings.org.au

Locked Bag 5 BAYSWATER WA 6933